Theories of International Relations

Ronald HATTO

Syllabus

E-Mail: ronald.hatto@sciencespo.fr
hattoron@outlook.com

Course Description and Objectives

This course is an introduction to the major theories of international relations. It will not only present and evaluate the major theories of international politics, but also examine the highly contested issue of what the proper subject matter of IR theory is and the relationship between the history of IR theory and the history of international politics. While it is clearly intended that you should learn a good deal of both international history and IR theory this semester, the course's objectives go beyond this: during the course, students will also confront basic questions which face the whole range of social science disciplines. Why is war so common? Are there alternatives to "states"? Why do persons perceive international relations as they do? To what extent is "international relations" a gendered concept? These are all questions that are explored in various theories of international relations. There are, concurrently, many purposes that might be served by theory. The objectives of this course include helping students to interpret and describe international relations, to study a variety of explanations for various events and non-events, and to consider various prescriptions or solutions to different kinds of problems. At a more prosaic level, it is hoped that you will become a more intelligent 'consumer' of news about international issues. As you become familiar with the various approaches to the study of IR, and with their particular strengths and weaknesses, you will be able more readily to identify the options available to international actors and the constraints within which they operate.

At the end of the semester students should:
- be familiar with the main theories and models applied in the study of international relations, their ambitions, achievements and limitations;
- have substantive knowledge of the cases covered by the course;
- have developed a critical approach to current debates and issues in world politics and the discipline of international relations; and
- have developed transferable skills, including critical evaluation, analytical investigation, written presentation and communication.

1) A *Mid-Term Take Home Exam* during Week 6. The exam should be no longer than 1200-1500 words. You will have to answer one question among four presented.

2) A *Final Take-Home Exam* during the last week of class. The exam should be no longer than 1200-1500 words. You will have to answer one question among four presented.

Part I – Introduction

Week 1: Introduction: Theories and International Relations

Reading: MINGST, Karen (2004) *Essentials of International Relations*, 3rd Edition, New York, W.W. Norton, 55-82

Week 2: Evolution of Theories: Great Debates

Reading: HOFFMANN, Stanley (1977) "An American Social Science: International Relations", *Daedalus*, Vol. 106, No. 3, Pp. 41-60.

Part II – Classical General Theories

Week 3: Realism, Neorealism & Structural Realism

Reading: SHIMKO, Keith L. (1992) "Realism, Neorealism, and American Liberalism", *The Review of Politics*, Vol. 54, No. 2, Pp. 281-301.

Week 4: Idealism, Liberalism & Neoliberalism

Reading: WYATT-WALTER, Andrew (1996) "Adam Smith and the Liberal Tradition in International Relations", *Review of International Studies*, Vol. 22, No. 1, Pp. 5-28.

Week 5: Marxism, Socialism & Critical Theories

Reading: COX, Robert W. (1981) "Social Forces, States and World Orders: Beyond International Relations Theories", *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*, Vol. 10, No. 2, Pp. 126-155.

Part III – Recent General Theories

Week 6: Constructivism

Reading: RUGGIE, John Gerard (1998) "What Makes the World Hang Together? Neo-Utilitarianism and the Social Constructivist Challenge", *International Organization*, Vol. 52, No. 4, Pp. 855-885.

Week 7: Feminism

Reading: TICKNER, J. Ann (2005) "What Is Your Research Program? Some Feminist Answers to International Relations Methodological Questions", *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 49, No. 1, Pp. 1-21.

WEEK 8: Green Theories

Reading: HOMER-Dixon, Thomas F. (1991) "On the Threshold: Environmental Changes as Causes of Acute Conflict", *International Security*, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 76-116.

Part IV – Applied Theories

WEEK 9: Foreign Policy Theories

Reading: HILL, Christopher (2003) "What Is to Be Done? Foreign Policy as a Site for Political Action", *International Affairs*, Vol. 79, No. 2, Pp. 233-255.

WEEK 10: Theories of Security

Reading: BALDWIN, David A. (1997) "The Concept of Security", *Review of International Studies*, Vol. 23, No. 1, Pp. 5-26.

Week 11: Theories of War

Reading: DAWSON, Doyne (1996) "The Origins of War: Biological and Anthropological Theories", *History and Theory*, Vol. 35, No. 1, Pp. 1-28.

Week 12: Conclusion : Theory and Practice

Lecture : JENTLESON, Bruce W. (2002) "The Need for Praxis: Bringing Policy Relevance Back In", *International Security*, Vol. 26, No. 4, Pp. 169-183.

Selected Bibliography

Handbooks and Basic Texts

ARON, Raymond (1967) « Qu'est-ce qu'une théorie des relations internationales? », *Revue Française de Sciences Politique*, Vol. 17, Pp. 309-318.

ARON, Raymond (1963) « Une sociologie des relations internationales », *Revue française de sociologie*, Vol. 4, No. 3, Pp. 307-320.

BADIE, Bertrand (2001) « Les grands débats théoriques de la décennie », *La Revue Internationale et Stratégique*, Vol. 41, Pp. 47-54.

BALDWIN, David A. (1993) "Neoliberalism, Neorealism, and World Politics" in BALDWIN, David A. (Ed.), *Neorealism and Neoliberalism. The Contemporary Debate*, New York, Columbia University Press, Pp. 4-25.

BATTISTELLA, Dario (2012) *Théories des relations internationales*, 4ème édition, Paris, Presses de Sciences Po.

BOOTH, Ken & SMITH, Steve (Ed.) (1995) *International Relations Theory Today*, University Park, The Pennsylvania State University Press.

BURCHILL, Scott et alli. (2001) *Theories of International Relations*, 2ème édition, Basinstoke, Palgrave.

BUZAN, Barry (1995) "The Level of Analysis Problem in International Relations Revisited" in BOOTH, Ken & SMITH, Steve (dir.), *International Relations Theory Today*, University Park, The Pennnsylvania State University Press, Pp. 198-216.

DOYLE, Michael W. (1997) *Ways of War and Peace. Realism, Liberalism, and Socialism*, New York, W. W. Norton and Company.

DOYLE, Michael W. & IKENBERRY, G. John (Ed.) (1997) *New Thinking in International Relations Theory*, Boulder, Westview Press.

DOUGHERTY, James E. & Robert L. PFALTZGRAFF, JR. (2001) *Contending Theories of International Relations. A Comprehensive Survey*, 5th Edition, New York, Addison, Wesley, Longman.

DUNNE, Tim, KURKI, Milja & SMITH, Steve (Ed.) (2007) *International Relations Theories, Discipline and Diversity*, Oxford, OUP.

ELMAN, Colin & FENDIUS ELMAN, Miriam (Ed.) (2003) *Progress in International Relations Theory. Appraising the Field*, Cambridge, MIT Press.

FONTAINE, André (2001) « Les paradigmes artificiels », *La Revue Internationale et Stratégique*, Vol. 41, Pp. 55-62.

FRANK, Robert (2003) « Penser historiquement les relations internationales », *Annuaire français des relations internationales*, Vol. 4, Pp. 42-65.

GADDIS, John Lewis (1993) "International Relations Theory and the End of the Cold War" in S.M. LYNN-JONES et S.E. MILLER (dir.), *The Cold War and After: Prospects for Peace*, Cambridge Mass., MIT Press, Pp. 323-388. (Également disponible dans *International Security*, Vol. 17, No. 3,1992-93).

JACKSON, Robert (1996) "Is There a Classical International Theory?" in SMITH, S., BOOTH, K. & ZALEWSKI, M. (dir.), *International Theory: Positivism and Beyond*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, Pp. 203-218.

JACKSON, Robert & SØRENSEN, Georg (2007) *Introduction to International Relations. Theories and Approaches*, 3rd Edition, Oxford, OUP.

LEBOW, R.N. et T. RISSE-KAPPEN (1995) "Introduction" in R.N. LEBOW et T. RISSE-KAPPEN (dir.), *International Relations and the End of the Cold War*, New York, Columbia University Press, Pp. 1-21.

MABEE, Bryan (2007) "Levels and Agents, States and People: Micro-Historical Sociological Analysis and International Relations", *International Politics*, Vol. 44, Pp. 431-449.

MUSITELLI, Jean (2001) « Les paradigmes déchus? 1991-2001 : permanences et changements », *La Revue Internationale et Stratégique*, Vol. 41, Pp. 37-45.

RAGARU, Nadège & Robert CHAOUAD (dir.) (2002), Relations Internationales : La tentation d'exister. Etat d'une discipline en France, *Revue Internationale et Stratégique*, No. 47, Pp. 77-167.

ROCHE, Jean-Jacques (2001) *Théories des relations internationales*, 4ème édition, Paris, Montchrestien.

ROSENAU, James N. & DURFEE, Mary (1995) *Thinking Theory Thoroughly. Coherent Approaches to an Incoherent World*, Boulder, Westview Press.

SMITH, Steve & J. BAYLIS (2005) "Introduction" in John BAYLIS et Steve SMITH (dir.), *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*, 3ème edition, Oxford, Oxford University Press, Pp. 1-13.

SØRENSEN, Georg (1998) "IR Theory After the Cold War", *Review of International Studies* Vol. 24, No. 5, pp. 83-100.

STERLING-FOLKER, Jennifer (Ed.) (2006) *Making Sense of International Relations Theory, Boulder*, Lynne Rienner Publishers.

VENNESSON, Pascal (1998) « Les relations internationales dans la science politique aux États-Unis », *Politix*, Vol. 41, Pp. 176-194.

WALT, Stephen M. (1998) "International Relations: One World, Many Theories", *Foreign Policy*, Vol. 110, Pp. 29-46.

WEBER, Cynthia (2001) *International Relations Theory. A Critical Introduction*, London, Routledge.

WIGHT, Martin (1966) (1995) "Why is There No International Theory" in DER DERIAN, James (dir.), *International Theory. Critical Investigations*, New York, New York University Press, Pp. 15-35.

Realism/Neorealism

ARON, Raymond (1984) *Paix et guerre entre les nations*, 8ème édition, Paris, Calmann-Levy.

BULL, Hedley (1995) *The Anarchical Society: A Study of Order in World Politics*, 2nd Edition, New York, Columbia University Press.

CARR, E.H. (1946) *The Twenty Years Crisis 1919-1939*, 2nd Edition, London, Macmillan.

GILPIN, Robert (1981) *War and Change in World Politics*, New York, Columbia University Press.

MORGENTHAU, Hans (revised by Kenneth THOMPSON) (1985) *Politics Among Nations. The Struggle for Power and Peace (Brief Edition)*, Boston, McGraw Hill.

WALTZ, Kenneth N. (1979) *Theory of International Politics*, New York, McGraw Hill.

WALTZ, Kenneth N. (1959) *Man, the State and War. A Theoretical Analysis*, New York, Columbia University Press.
WATSON, Adam (1992) *The Evolution of International Society*, London, Routledge.

WILLIAMS, Michael C. (2005) *The Realist Tradition and the Limits of International Relations*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Liberalisme and Variants

DOYLE, Michael W. (1995) "Liberalism and the End of the Cold War" in R.N. LEBOW et T. RISSE-KAPPEN (dir.), *International Relations and the End of the Cold War*, New York, Columbia University Press, Pp. 85-108.

DOYLE, Michael W. (1986) "Liberalism and World Politics", *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 80, No. 4, Pp. 1151-1169.

FERGUSON, Yale H. & MANSBACH, Richard W. (2004) *Remapping Global Politics. History's Revenge and Future Shock*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

KEOHANE, Robert O. (1984) *After Hegemony. Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy*, Princeton, Princeton University Press.

KEOHANE, R.O. & NYE, J.S. (1977) *Power and Interdependence: World Politics in Transition*, Boston, Little, Brown.

MORAVCSIK, Andrew (1997) "Taking Preferences Seriously: A Liberal Theory of International Politics, *International Organization*, Vol. 51, No. 4, Pp. 513-553.

RISSE-KAPPEN, Thomas (dir.) (1995) *Bringing Transnational Relations Back In*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

ROSECRANCE, Richard (1986) *The Rise of the Trading State. Commerce and Conquest in the Modern World*, New York, Basic Books.

ROSENAU, James N. (1994) « Les individus en mouvement comme source de turbulence globale » in GIRARD, Michel (dir.), *Les individus dans la politique internationale*, Paris, Economica, Pp. 81-105.

ROSENAU, James N. (1992) « Le Nouvel ordre mondial : Forces sous-jacentes et résultats », *Etudes Internationales*, Vol. 23, No. 1, Pp. 9-35.

ROSENAU, James N. (1990) *Turbulence in World Politics: A Theory of Change and Continuity*, Princeton, Princeton University Press.

RUSSETT, Bruce (1993) *Grasping the Democratic Peace. Principles for a Post-Cold War World*, Princeton, Princeton University Press.

Marxism, Critical Theories & Postmodernism

ALKER, Hayward & BIERSTEKER, Thomas (1995) "The Dialectics of World Order: Notes for a Future Archeologist of International *Savoir Faire*" in DER DERIAN, James (dir.), *International Theory. Critical Investigations*, New York, New York University Press, Pp. 242-276.

COX, Robert (1981) "Social Forces, States and World Orders: Beyond International Relations Theory", *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*, Vol. 10, No. 2, Pp. 126-155.

COX, Robert with Timothy SINCLAIR (1996) *Approaches to World Order*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

CRUICKSHANK, Andrew & KUBLAKOVA, Vendulka (1985) *Marxism and International Relations*, Oxford, Oxford University Press.

GILL, Stephen (1993) (ed.), *Gramsci: Historical Materialism and International Relations*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

GEORGE, Jim (1994) *Discourses of Global Politics: A Critical (Re)Introduction to International Relations*, Boulder, Lynne Rienner.

HOFFMAN, Mark (1987) "Critical Theory and the Inter-Paradigm Debate", *Millennium*, Vol. 16, No. 2, Pp. 231-249.

NEUFELD, Mark, (1995) *The Restructuring of International Relations Theory*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

WALLERSTEIN, Immanuel (1995) *After Liberalism*, New York, The New Press.

WYN-JONES, Richard (2001) (ed.) *Critical Theory and World* Politics, Boulder, Lynne Rienner.

Constructivism

ADLER, Emanuel (1997) « Seizing the Middle Ground : Constructivism in World Politics », *European Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 3, No. 3, pp. 319-363.

CHECKEL, Jeffrey T. (1998). "The Constructivist Turn in International Relations Theory", *World Politics,* Vol. 50, No. 2, pp. 324-348.

FINNEMORE, Martha (1996) *National Interests in International Society*, Ithaca, Cornell University Press.

HOPF, Ted. (1998). "The Promise of Constructivism in International Relations", *International Security*, Vol. 23, No. 1, pp. 171-200.

KATZENSTEIN, Peter (Ed.) (1996) *The Culture of National Security*, New York, Columbia University Press.

KLOTZ, Audie & LYNCH, Cecilia (2007), *Strategies for Research in Constructivist International Relations*, Armonk, M. E. Sharpe.

KUBALKOVA, V., ONUF, N. G., & KOWERT, P. (Ed.) (1998) *International Relations in a Constructed World*, New York, M. E. Sharpe.

ONUF, Nicholas Greenwood (1989) *World of Our Making*, Columbia, University of South Carolina Press.

RUGGIE, John G. (1998) *Constructing the World Polity*, London, Routledge.

SEARLE, John R. (1998) *La construction de la réalité sociale*, Paris, Gallimard.

WENDT, Alexander (1999) *Social Theory of International Politics*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Feminism

CARVER, Terrell, COCHRAN, Molly, & SQUIRES, Judith (1998) "Gendering Jones: Feminisms, IRs, and Masculinities", *Review of International Studies*, Vol. 24, No. 2, Pp. 283-297.

ELSHTAIN, Jean Bethke (1997) "Feminist Inquiry and International Relations in DOYLE, Michael W. & IKENBERRY, G. John (Ed.), *New Thinking in International Relations Theory*, Boulder, Westview Press, Pp. 77-90.

ELSHTAIN, Jean Bethke (1987) *Women and* War, Brighton, Harvester Press.

ENLOE, Cynthia (1989) *Bananas, Beaches and Bases: Making Feminist Sense of International* Politics, Berkeley, University of California Press.

KEOHANE, Robert O. (1989) "International Relations Theory: Contributions of a Feminist Standpoint", *Millennium*, Vol. 18, No. 2, Pp. 245-253.

JONES, Adam (1998) "Engendering Debate", *Review of International Studies*, Vol. 24, No. 2, Pp. 299-303.

JONES, Adam (1996) "Does 'Gender' Make the World Go Round? Feminist Critiques of International Relations", *Review of International Studies*, Vol. 22, No. 4, Pp. 405-429.

PETERSON, V. Spike (Ed.) (1992) *Gendered States. Feminist (Re)Visions of International Relations Theory*, Boulder, Lynne Rienner.

SYLVESTER, Christine (1996) "The Contribution of Feminist Theory to International Relations" in SMITH, S., BOOTH, K. & ZALEWSKI, M. (Ed.), *International Theory: Positivism and Beyond*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, Pp. 254-278.

WEBER, Cynthia (1994) "Good Girls, Little Girls, and Bad Girls: Male Paranoia in Robert Keohane's Critique of Feminist International Relations", *Millennium*, Vol. 23, No. 2, Pp. 337-349.

ZALEWSKI, Marysia (1999) "Where is Woman in International Relations? 'To Return as a Woman and Be Heard'", *Millennium*, Vol. 27, No. 4, Pp. 847-867.

Green Theories

ELLIOTT, Lorraine (1998) *The Global Politics of the Environment*, London, Macmillan.

LAFERRIERE, Eric & STOETT, Peter (1999) *International Relations Theory and Ecological Thought*, London, Routledge.

LUKE, Timothy (1998) "The (Un)wise (Ab)use of Nature: Environmentalism as Globalized Consumerism", *Alternatives*, Vol. 23, No. 2, Pp. 176-182.

PATERSON, Matthew (2001) "Green Politics" in BURCHILL, Scott & alli, *Theories of International Relations*, 2nd edition, Basingstoke, Palgrave, 277-307.

VOGLER, J. & IMBER, M. (Ed.) (1996) *The Environment in International Relations*, London, Routledge.

Foreign Policy

ALLISON, Graham & ZELIKOW Philip (1999) *Essence of Decision. Explaining the Cuban Missile Crisis*, 2nd Edition, New York, Addison Wesley Longman.

BRECHER, Michael, STEINBERG, Blema et STEIN, Janice (1969) "A Framework for Research on Foreign Policy Behavior", *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, Vol. 13, No. 1, Pp. 75-101.

CARLSNAES, Walter (1992) "The Agency-Structure Problem in Foreign Policy Analysis", *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 36, No. 3, Pp. 245-270.

EVANS, Peter B., JACOBSON, Harold K. et PUTNAM, Robert D. (dir.) (1993) *Doubled-Edged Diplomacy: International Bargaining and Domestic Politics*, Berkeley, University of California Press.

MERLE, Marcel, *La politique étrangère*, Paris, PUF, 1984.

NEACK, Laura, Jeanne A. K. HEY, and Patrick J. HANEY (Eds) (1995) *Foreign Policy Analysis: Controversy and Change in Its Second* Generation, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall.

PUTNAM, Robert D. (1988) "Diplomacy and Domestic Politics: The Logic of Two-Level Games", *International Organization*, Vol. 42, No. 3, Pp. 427-460.

SMOUTS, Marie-Claude, « Que reste-t-il de la politique étrangère? », *Pouvoirs*, No. 88, 1999, pp. 5-15.

International Political Economy

AGNEW, John & CORBRIDGE, Stuart (1995) *Mastering Space. Hegemony, Territory and International Political Economy*, Londres, Routledge.

GILPIN, Robert (1987) *The Political Economy of International Relations*, Princeton, Princeton University Press.

PALAN, Ronen (2000) (ed.), *Global Political Economy: Contemporary Theories*, London, Routledge.

PAQUIN, Stéphane (2005) *Economie politique international*, Paris, Montchrestien.

STRANGE, Susan (1996) *The Retreat of the State: The Diffusion of Power in the World Economy*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

STRANGE, Susan (1992) "States, Firms and Diplomacy", *International Affairs*, Vol. 68, No. 1, Pp. 1-15.

WOODS, Ngaire (2008) "International Political Economy in an Age of Globalization" in BAYLIS, John, SMITH, Steve & OWENS, Patricia (Ed.), *The Globalization of World Politics. An Introduction to International Relations*, 4th Edition, Oxford, OUP, Pp. 242-260.

Security

AYOOB, Mohammed (1995) *The Third World Security Predicament. State Making, Regional Conflict, and the International System*, Boulder, Lynne Rienner.

BALDWIN, David (1997) "The Concept of Security", *Review of International Studies*, Vol. 23, No. 1, Pp. 5-26.

BUZAN, Barry, WAEVER, Ole & de WILDE, Jaap (1998) *Security. A New Framework of Analysis*, Boulder, Lynne Rienner.

FARRELL, Theo (2002) "Constructivist Security Studies: Portrait of a Research Program" *International Studies Review*, Vol. 4, No. 1, Pp. 49-72.

KOLODZIEJ, Edward A. (2005) *Security and International Relations*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

SHEEHAN, Michael (2005) *International Security. An Analytical Survey*, Boulder, Lynne Rienner.

"What is 'Human Security'? Comments by 21 Authors" *Security Dialogue*, Vol. 35, No. 3, 2004, Pp. 345-87.

War & Collective Violence

BRAUD, Philippe (2004) *Violence politique*, Paris, Seuil.

BYMAN Daniel & VAN EVERA Stephen (1998) "Why They Fight: Hypothesis on the Causes of - Contemporary Deadly Conflict", *Security Studies* **7** (3), Pp. 1-50.

CASHMAN, Greg (1993) *What Causes War? An Introduction to Theories of International Conflict*, Lanham, Lexington Books.

CONTEH-MORGAN, Earl (2004), *Collective Political Violence. An Introduction to the Theories and Cases of Violent Conflicts*, London, Routledge.

JACOBY, Tim (2008) Understanding Conflict and Violence. Theoretical and Interdisciplinary Approaches, London, Routledge.

NYE Jr., Joseph, *Understanding International Conflicts. An Introduction to Theory and History*, 6th Edition, New York, Longman, 2007.

ROTBERG, Robert I. & RABB, Theodore K. (Ed.) (1989) *The Origin and Prevention of Major Wars*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

WRIGHT, Quincy (1964) *A Study of War, Abridged Edition*, Chicago, The University of Chicago Press.

Methodology

BENNETT, Andrew et GEORGE, Alexander L. (2001) "Case Studies and Process Tracing in History and Political Science: Similar Strokes for Different Foci" in ELMAN, Colin et FENDIUS ELMAN, Miriam (dir.), *Bridges and Boundaries. Historians, Political Scientists, and the Study of International Relations*, Cambridge, The MIT Press, pp. 137-166.

ELMAN, Colin & FENDIUS ELMAN, Miriam (Ed.) (2003) *Progress in International Relations Theory. Appraising the Field*, Cambridge, MIT Press.

GAUTHIER, Benoît (dir.) (2003) *Recherche sociale. De la problématique à la collecte des données*, 4ème édition, Montréal, Presses de l'Université du Québec.

GEORGE, Alexander L. (1993) *Bridging the Gap. Theory and Practice in Foreign Policy*, Washington D.C., United States Institute of Peace Press.

GEORGE, Alexander L. & BENNETT, Andrew (2005) *Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences*, Cambridge, Mass. The MIT Press.

LEPGOLD, Joseph (1998) "Is Anyone Listening? International Relations Theory and the Problem of Policy Relevance", *Political Science Quarterly*, Vol. 113, No. 1, pp. 43-62.

NINCIC, Miroslav & LEPGOLD, Joseph (dir.) (2000) *Being Useful. Policy Relevance and International Relations Theory*, Ann Arbor, The University of Michigan Press.

KLOTZ, Audie & LYNCH, Cecilia (2007), *Strategies for Research in Constructivist International Relations*, Armonk, M. E. Sharpe.

MACE, Gordon & PETRY, François (2000) *Guide d'élaboration d'un projet de recherche en sciences sociales*, 3ème édition, Bruxelles, de Boeck.

PARSONS, Craig (2007) *How to Map Arguments in Political Science*, Oxford, OUP.

QUIVY, Raymond & VAN CAMPENHOUDT, Luc (1995) *Manuel de recherche en sciences sociales*, Paris, Dunod.

ROSENAU, James N. & DURFEE, Mary (1995) *Thinking Theory Thoroughly. Coherent Approaches to an Incoherent World*, Boulder, Westview Press, Pp. 57-69.

SINGLETON, R. A., Jr;, STRAITS, B. C.& STRAITS, M. M. (1993) *Approaches to Social Research*, 2nd Edition, Oxford, OUP.

THIES, Cameron G. (2002) "A Pragmatic Guide to Qualitative Historical Analysis in the Study of International Relations", *International Studies Perspectives*, Vol. 3, No. 4, pp. 351-372.

VAN EVERA, Stephen (1997) *Guide to Methods for Students of Political Science*, Ithaca, Cornell University Press, Pp. 89-113.

Selected IR Journals

Alternatives
American Journal of International Law
American Political Science Review
Annuaire Français des Relations Internationales (<u>français</u>)
Critique Internationale (<u>français</u>)
Cultures & Conflits (<u>français</u>)
Défense Nationale (<u>français</u>)
Ethics & International Affairs
Etudes Internationales (<u>français</u>)
European Journal of International Relations

Foreign Affairs
Foreign Policy
Global Governance
Human Rights Quarterly
International Affairs
International Journal
International Organization
International Peacekeeping
International Security
International Studies Quarterly
International Studies Review
Journal of Conflict Resolution
Millennium
Orbis
Politique Etrangère (<u>français</u>)
Review of International Political Economy
Review of International Studies
Revue Internationale et Stratégique (<u>français</u>)
Security Dialogue
Security Studies
Survival
Washington Quarterly
World Policy Journal
World Politics